Modality References

The references cited on these pages are not claimed to be a comprehensive listing, but represent a selection from the research database from 2000 - 2003 (plus the occasional 2004). The references are divided into broad sections by modality and deliberately do not include references prior to 2000.

If you are aware of a good / useful / interesting paper that I do not appear to have listed, please do let me know.

I have not deliberately edited out the papers that do not support the use of electrotherapy - nor have I made any value judgement by including (or not) a paper from this list - that is for you to do!

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electrical Stimulation</th>
<th>Electrical Stimulation for Wound Healing</th>
<th>Interferential Therapy</th>
<th>Magnetic Therapy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shortwave and Pulsed</td>
<td>Shortwave and Pulsed</td>
<td>TENS</td>
<td>Tissue Healing and Wound Repair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shortwave</td>
<td>Shortwave for Fracture Healing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultrasound</td>
<td>Ultrasound for Fracture Repair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electrical Stimulation**


Bole, K. (2002). "Healing the body electric: a new technique that combines the principles of acupuncture, massage, electrotherapy and physical therapy is successfully helping many patients with chronic pain live normal lives again... electrotherapeutic point stimulation." Alternative Medicine(48): 68-70, 72-7 Nli: 9424597.


**Electrical Stimulation for Wound Healing**


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**Interferential Therapy**


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**Magnetic Therapy**


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**Return to Top**

**Shortwave and Pulsed Shortwave**


SWD / PSWD for Fracture Healing


TENS


Naeser, M. A., K. A. Hahn, et al. (2002). "Carpal tunnel syndrome pain treated with low-level laser and


Return to Top

Ultrasound Therapy


Muromtsev, A. V., K. Tokmachev Iu, et al. (2000). "[The clinical and pathophysiological characteristics of the combined use of diaphragmatic electrostimulation and ultrasonic inhalation in patients with
obstructive bronchitis]."  

**Arch Phys Med Rehabil** 84(7): 988-93.


**Arch Phys Med Rehabil** 82(5): 578-82.

**Physiotherapy** 89(6): 365-373.


**In Touch** 101:14-17
Ultrasound and Fracture Repair


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Return to Top