

Modality References

The references cited on these pages are not claimed to be a comprehensive listing, but represent a selection from the research database from 2000 - 2003 (plus the occasional 2004). The references are divided into broad sections by modality and deliberately do not include references prior to 2000.

If you are aware of a good / useful / interesting paper that I do not appear to have listed, please do let me know.

I have not deliberately edited out the papers that do not support the use of electrotherapy - nor have I made any value judgement by including (or not) a paper from this list - that is for you to do!

Electrical Stimulation	Electrical Stimulation for Wound Healing	Interferential Therapy	Magnetic Therapy
Shortwave and Pulsed Shortwave	Shortwave and Pulsed Shortwave for Fracture Healing	TENS	Tissue Healing and Wound Repair
	Ultrasound	Ultrasound for Fracture Repair	

Electrical Stimulation

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Shortwave and Pulsed Shortwave

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SWD / PSWD for Fracture Healing

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TENS

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